

Factoring Review

Factoring a Polynomial

Common Factor

Binomial

Difference of Squares

$$81x^2 - 16$$

$$= (9x+4)(9x-4)$$

One variable

Simple

$$3z^2 - 48z + 165$$

$$= 3(z^2 - 16z + 55)$$

$$-11 \cdot -5 = 55$$

$$-11 + -5 = -16$$

$$= 3(z-11)(z-5)$$

Trinomial

Complex

$$12p^2 + 17p - 5$$

$$20 \cdot -3 = -60$$

$$20 + -3 = 17$$

$$= (12p^2 + 20p)(-3p - 5)$$

$$= 4p(3p+5) - 1(3p+5)$$

$$= (3p+5)(4p-1)$$

Perfect Square

$$4p^2 - 20p + 25$$

$$-10 \cdot -10 = 100$$

$$-10 + -10 = -20$$

$$= (2p-5)^2$$

check = $(2p-5)(2p-5)$

$$\begin{array}{r} - 5 \\ - 5 \\ \hline -10p \\ - 5 \\ \hline -20p \end{array}$$

same 2 numbers
means P.S.T.

Two variables

$$32x^4 - 162y^8$$

$$2(16x^4 - 81y^8)$$

D.O.S.

$$= 2(4x^2 + 9y^4)(4x^2 - 9y^4)$$

$$= 2(4x^2 + 9y^4)(2x + 3y)(2x - 3y)$$

$$\frac{6xy^2}{-6xy^2}$$

$$\frac{-6xy^2}{0x - y^2}$$

$$x^2 - 10xy - 39y^2$$

$$\underline{-13} \cdot \underline{3} = -39$$

$$\underline{-13} + \underline{3} = -10$$

$$= (x - 13y)(x + 3y)$$

$$12m^2 + 2mn - 70n^2$$

$$= 2(6m^2 + mn - 35n^2)$$

$$\underline{-14} \cdot \underline{15} = -210$$

$$\underline{-14} + \underline{15} = 1$$

$$= 2[(6m^2 - 14mn) + (15mn - 35n^2)]$$

$$= 2[2m(3m - 7n) + 5n(3m - 7n)]$$

$$= 2(3m - 7n)(2m + 5n)$$

$$\frac{1764}{49r^2 + 84rs + 36s^2}$$

$$\underline{42} \cdot \underline{42} = 1764$$

$$\underline{42} + \underline{42} = 84$$

$$= (7r + 6s)^2$$

Review pg. 198 # (11 - 22, 24 - 35) all