

Pratique : Résoudre les équations

$$\frac{3 \cdot 4}{2}$$

$$= \frac{3}{2} \cdot 4$$

1. Détermine la solution pour les équations suivantes.

a) $7m - 19 = 86$

$$7m = 86 + 19$$

$$7m = 105$$

$$m = \frac{105}{7}$$

$$\boxed{m = 15}$$

b) $\frac{2x}{3} + 4 = -2$

$$\frac{2x}{3} = -2 - 4$$

$$\left(\frac{3}{2}\right) \frac{2x}{3} = -6 \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)$$

$$\boxed{x = -9}$$

$$= 3 \cdot \frac{4}{2}$$

c) $5,6y = 3,2y + 13,2$

$$5,6y - 3,2y = 13,2$$

$$\frac{2,4y}{2,4} = \frac{13,2}{2,4}$$

$$y = 6,5$$

d) $-4w + 21 = -7w - 15$

$$-4w + 7w = -21 - 15$$

$$\frac{3w}{3} = -\frac{36}{3}$$

$$\boxed{w = -12}$$

e) $\frac{2(p-3)}{3} = \frac{3}{2}$

$$(6) \frac{2(p-3)}{3} = \frac{3}{2} (6)$$

$$4(p-3) = 18$$

$$4p - 12 = 9$$

$$4p = 9 + 12$$

$$4p = 21$$

$$\boxed{p = \frac{21}{4}}$$

f) $\frac{3}{4}(x+2) = \frac{2}{3}(x+3)$

$$(18) \frac{3}{4}(x+2) = (12) \frac{2}{3}(x+3)$$

$$9(x+2) = 8(x+3)$$

$$9x + 18 = 8x + 24$$

$$9x - 8x = 24 - 18$$

$$\boxed{x = 6}$$

2. Résous:

$$a) \frac{3}{5}x - \frac{2}{7} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\left(\frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{3}{5}\right)x - \frac{2}{7} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{9}{20}x = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{7}$$

$$\left(\frac{20}{9}\right)\frac{9}{20}x = \frac{11}{14} + \left(\frac{20}{9}\right)^0$$

$$\boxed{x = \frac{110}{63}}$$

~~b)~~ b) $\frac{\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2}x}{\frac{5}{4}} = \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{5}{4}\right)$

$$\left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2}x = \frac{5}{12}\right)^2$$

$$8 - 6x = 5$$

$$-6x = 5 - 8$$

$$\frac{-6x}{-6} = \frac{-3}{-6}$$

$$\boxed{x = \frac{1}{2}}$$

$$c) \frac{3}{4}x - \frac{5}{3} = \frac{5}{9}$$

$$\frac{3}{4}x - \left(\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{5}{3}\right) = \frac{5}{9}$$

$$\frac{3}{4}x - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{5}{9}$$

$$\frac{3}{4}x = \frac{5}{9} + \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{3}$$

$$\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)\frac{3}{4}x = \frac{11}{9} \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)$$

$$\boxed{x = \frac{44}{27}}$$

$$d) \frac{2}{3}x - 5 = \frac{2}{9}$$

$$\frac{2}{3}x - 5 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{7}{9}$$

$$\frac{2}{3}x - 5 = \frac{7}{18}$$

$$\frac{2}{3}x = \frac{7}{18} + 5$$

$$\frac{2}{3}x = \frac{7}{18} + \frac{90}{18}$$

$$\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)\frac{2}{3}x = \frac{97}{72} \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)$$

$$\boxed{x = \frac{97}{12}}$$